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(54) **Hand-actuated dispensing tap for ice-cream machines**

Handbetätigter Zapfhahn für Speiseeismaschinen

Robinet distributeur manuel pour machine à crème glacée

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Description

[0001] The invention relates to machines for dispensing ice cream, crushed ice drinks or the like to the public, and specifically it relates to the hand-actuated plunger-type dispensing taps for such machines.

[0002] Hand-actuated dispensing taps in which the shutoff member is a plunger, as used in machines for dispensing ice cream or similar substances such as, e. g. crushed ice drinks, are worked by hand both to open and close them by turning a lever to raise and lower the plunger. The necessity of returning the plunger by hand to the closed position after each dispensing operation can be a nuisance during periods of heavy public demand. This nuisance is especially acute, for example, when using machines with more than one dispensing plunger, where the operator cannot move to another plunger without first completely closing the plunger actuated previously.

[0003] It is therefore the main object of the invention to provide a device which is able to cause said plunger to be automatic returned to the closed position after each dispensing operation.

From US-A-4,478,355 a soft dessert dispensing arrangement is known comprising a manually actuated dispensing lever, a plunger spring biased closed, said plunger being mechanically coupled to said dispensing lever to be moved thereby to an open position in opposition to the action of said spring means, means for holding said plunger in its lifted position, and means actuated at the end of a timing period to cause said holding means to release said plunger, thereby causing said plunger to be spring biased closed.

[0004] However, the said device cannot be fitted to existing plunger type dispensing taps without consistent structural modifications both to the taps and to the machine.

[0005] It is therefore the main object of the present invention to provide an automatic device that can also be fitted to existing plunger-type dispensing taps on ice cream dispensing machines without making any structural modification to the latter and which enables the plungers of these taps to return to the closed position automatically.

[0006] The subject of the invention is a device that can be fitted to the dispensing plungers of a machine for dispensing ice cream or the like which makes it possible, after the dispensing plunger has been raised by hand to the dispensing or open position, to execute the subsequent operation of lowering or closing this plunger entirely automatically as soon as the manual action of raising the plunger ceases. For this purpose, at the end of each plunger there is a push means fitted with a compression spring which is loaded by the raising of the plunger by means of a hand-operated lever, and which automatically moves the plunger back in the opposite or closing direction as soon as the hand releases this lever.

[0007] A concise description of a non-limiting embodiment of the invention will now be given with reference to the attached drawings, in which:

Figure 1 is a view in longitudinal section of a dispensing plunger fitted with the device for lowering it according to the invention, in the position in which the plunger is in the raised or dispensing position and the plunger return rod has been driven up in opposition to the action of its spring.

Figure 2 is a view in longitudinal section similar to Figure 1, in which the plunger has been returned to the closed position by the action of the spring-loaded rod.

Figure 3 is a front view of a front plate with a single plunger fitted with the device shown in Figures 1 and 2, and

Figure 4 shows a front view of a device according to the invention fitted to a multiple front plate containing three dispensing plungers.

[0008] With reference to the drawings, and with particular reference to Figures 1 to 3 of these, the device illustrated comprises, a front plate 1 designed to be fixed to the front of the mixing cylinder (not shown) of an ice cream making machine.

[0009] This front plate 1 has a cylindrical hole 2 terminating at the bottom with a hole 3, of smaller diameter, through which the ice cream is dispensed and provided at its side, close to its bottom, with a hole 4 connecting it to the mixing cylinder. Mounted inside the cylindrical hole 2 is a plunger 5 which is operated by a lever 6 with a handle 7 and a tooth 8 engaged in a recess 9 in the plunger 5. The lever 6 pivots at 10 on the front plate 1.

[0010] According to the invention, the device for automatically reclosing the plunger 5 is mounted on top of the front plate 1. This device comprises, as shown, a casing 11 that has a bottom wall 12 and an intermediate wall 13. Both the wall 12 and the wall 13 have a coaxial hole through which passes and is guided a rod 14. The rod 14 possesses at an intermediate point a collar or other stop means 15, while the two ends of a helical compression spring 16 wound around the rod 14 are held between this collar 15 and the bottom of the wall 13.

[0011] The casing 11 is fastened to the housing (not shown) of the ice cream machine in such a way that the rod 14 is coaxial with the plunger 5, and the end of the rod 14 projecting from the casing 11 presses permanently on the centre of the end of the plunger 5.

[0012] The operation of the device described above will be obvious.

[0013] With reference to Figure 2, which shows the rest position of the dispensing plunger 5, when the operator wishes to dispense a serving of ice cream he acts on the handle 7, pressing it down in the direction of the arrow F. This action raises the plunger 5, which rises into the position shown in Figure 1, i.e. the ice cream dispensing position. At the same time the rod 14 bearing down on the end of the plunger 5 is carried up by the

latter in opposition to the action of the spring 16, which as a result is loaded (the position of Figure 1).

[0014] It will be obvious that as soon as the handle 7 is released, the rod 14, pushed by the spring 16, will automatically return the plunger 5 to the initial position of Figure 2.

[0015] Illustrated in Figure 4 is a triple front plate 101 having a triple device 111 fitted with three rods 114, 214, 314 for returning the plungers 105, 205, 305. This works in exactly the same way as has been described in relation to the single front plate of Figures 1 to 3.

Claims

1. Device (11) for automatically closing the plungers (5) of the plunger-type dispensing taps of machines for dispensing ice cream, crushed ice drinks or the like, of the type that comprises a front plate (1) containing one or more cylinders (2) communicating at the bottom (3) with the exterior and at the side (4) with the freezing chambers, each cylinder housing a plunger (5) operated by hand by means of a lever (6) pivoting on this front plate (1) between a down position, in which the lateral ice-cream admission hole (4) is blocked and the dispensing hole (3) closed, and an up position, in which the ice cream is dispensed, which device is **characterized in that** at the end of each plunger (5) is a push rod (14) pushed into permanent contact with the end of the plunger (5) by a compression spring (16), this spring (16) being loaded by the raising of the plunger (5) by hand, so that when said lever (6) is released, this spring (16), acting through said push rod (14), automatically pushes the plunger (5) down to block the dispensing of the dispensed product, which device can be fitted to existing plunger-type dispensing taps.

2. Device according to Claim 1, **characterized in that** said device comprises a casing (11) that has a bottom wall (12) and an intermediate wall (13), both the wall (12) and the wall (13) having coaxial holes through which passes and is guided a rod (14) constituting the push means, said rod (14) possessing at an intermediate point a collar or other stop means (15), while the two ends of a helical compression spring (16) wound around the rod (14) are held between this collar (15) and the bottom of the wall (13).

Patentansprüche

1. Vorrichtung (11) zum automatischen Schließen der Tauchkolben (5) der Zapfhähne des Tauchkolben-Typs von Maschinen zur Ausgabe von Speiseeis, Getränken mit zerkleinertem Eis oder dergleichen, und zwar des Typs, der eine Frontplatte (1) umfasst,

die einen oder mehrere Zylinder (2) trägt, die am unteren Ende (3) eine Verbindung nach außen haben und an der Seite (4) mit den Gefrierkammern verbunden sind, wobei in jedem Zylinder ein Tauchkolben (5) angeordnet ist, der von Hand mittels eines Hebels (6) betätigt wird, welcher an dieser Frontplatte (1) schwenkbar ist zwischen einer Stellung "unten", in der die seitliche Speiseeiszuführ-Öffnung (4) blockiert ist und die Ausgabe-Öffnung (3) geschlossen ist, und einer Stellung "oben", in der das Speiseeis gezapft wird, Vorrichtung, **dadurch gekennzeichnet, dass** sich am Ende jedes Tauchkolbens (5) eine Druckstange (14) befindet, die durch eine Kompressionsfeder (16) in ständigen Kontakt mit dem Ende des Tauchkolbens (5) gedrückt wird, wobei diese Feder durch das Hochheben des Tauchkolbens (5) von Hand gespannt wird, so dass, wenn dieser Hebel (6) losgelassen wird, diese Feder (16), die über diese Druckstange (14) wirkt, den Tauchkolben (5) automatisch hinunterdrückt, um die Ausgabe des auszugebenden Produkts zu blockieren, und dass diese Vorrichtung an vorhandene Zapfhähne des Tauchkolben-Typs angepasst werden kann.

2. Vorrichtung nach Anspruch 1, **dadurch gekennzeichnet, dass** diese Vorrichtung eine Ummantelung (11) umfasst, die einen Boden (12) und eine Zwischenwand (13) besitzt, wobei sowohl der Boden (12) als auch die Wand (13) koaxiale Löcher haben, durch die eine Stange (14) hindurch geht und geführt wird, die die Druckmittel bildet, wobei diese Stange (14) an einem Zwischenpunkt eine Manschette oder andere Arretierungsmittel (15) besitzt, wobei die zwei Enden einer spiralförmigen Kompressionsfeder (16), die um die Stange (14) gewickelt ist, zwischen dieser Manschette (15) und der Unterseite der Wand (13) gehalten werden.

Revendications

1. Dispositif (11) destiné à fermer automatiquement les plongeurs (5) des robinets distributeurs de type à plongeur de machines destinées à distribuer de la crème glacée, des boissons à glace pilée ou similaires, du type qui comprend une plaque avant (1) contenant un ou plusieurs cylindres (2) communiquant au fond (3) avec l'extérieur et sur le côté (4) avec les chambres de congélation, chaque cylindre contenant un plongeur (5) actionné à la main au moyen d'un levier (6) pivotant sur cette plaque avant (1) entre une position basse, dans laquelle le trou latéral d'admission de crème glacée (4) est obstrué et le trou de distribution (3) fermé, et une position haute, dans laquelle la crème glacée est distribuée, lequel dispositif se **caractérise en ce qu'à** l'extrémité de chaque plongeur (5) se trouve

une tige de poussée (14) poussée au contact permanent de l'extrémité du plongeur (5) par un ressort de compression (16), ce ressort (16) étant armé par le soulèvement du plongeur (5) à la main, de sorte que lorsque ledit levier (6) est relâché, ce ressort (16), agissant par l'intermédiaire de ladite tige de poussée (14), pousse automatiquement le plongeur (5) vers le bas pour arrêter la distribution du produit distribué, lequel dispositif peut être adapté sur des robinets distributeurs de type à plongeur existants.

2. Dispositif selon la revendication 1, **caractérisé en ce que** ledit dispositif comprend un carter (11) qui comporte une paroi de fond (12) et une paroi intermédiaire (13), la paroi (12) et la paroi (13) comportant toutes deux des trous coaxiaux à travers lesquels passe et est guidée une tige (14) constituant le moyen de poussée, ladite tige (14) possédant en un point intermédiaire un collet ou autre moyen de butée (15), tandis que les deux extrémités d'un ressort hélicoïdal à compression (16) enroulé autour de la tige (14) sont maintenues entre ce collet (15) et le fond de la paroi (13).

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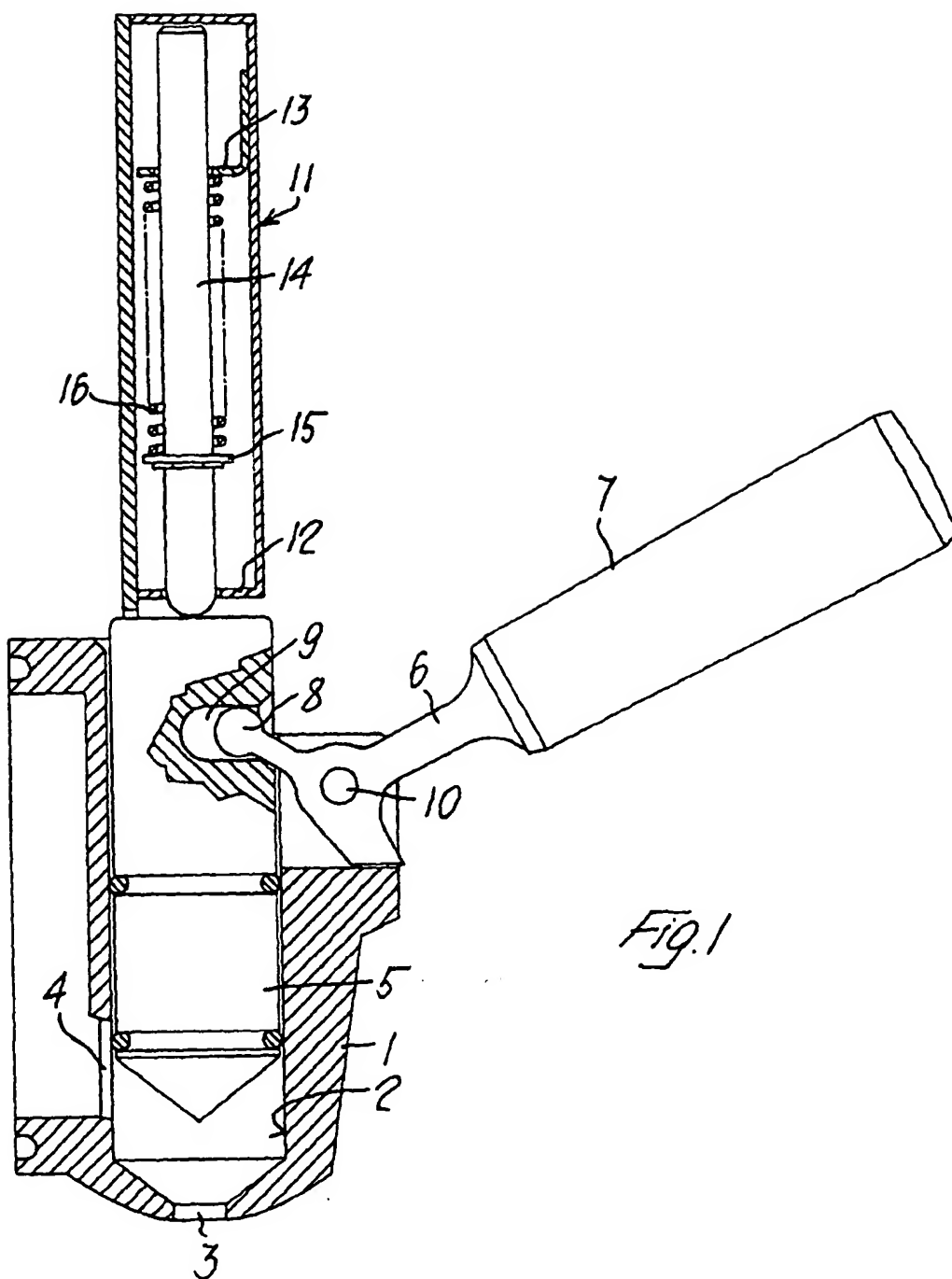
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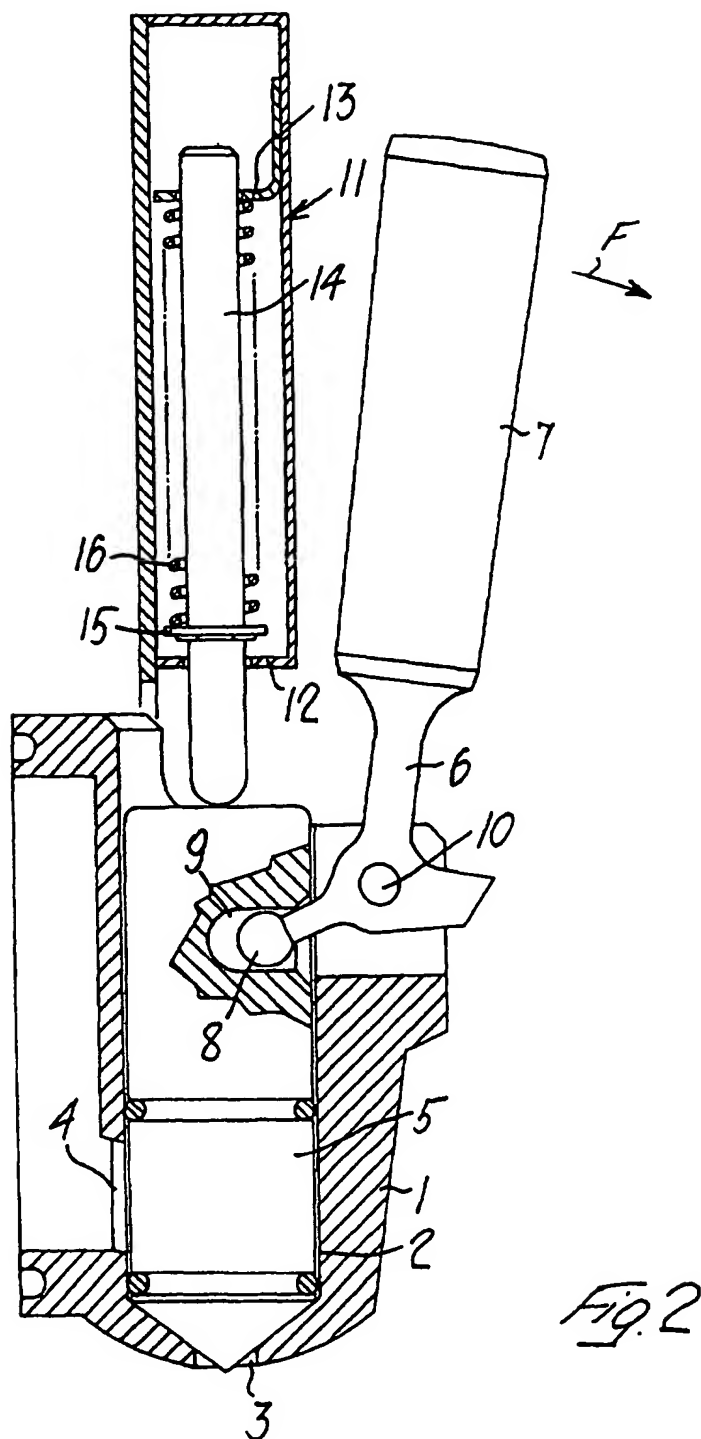
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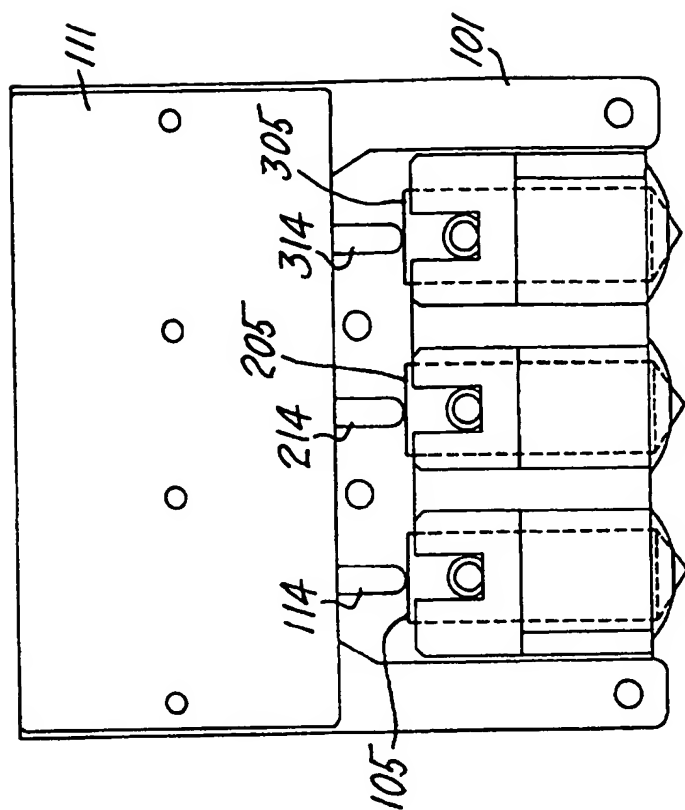


Fig. 4

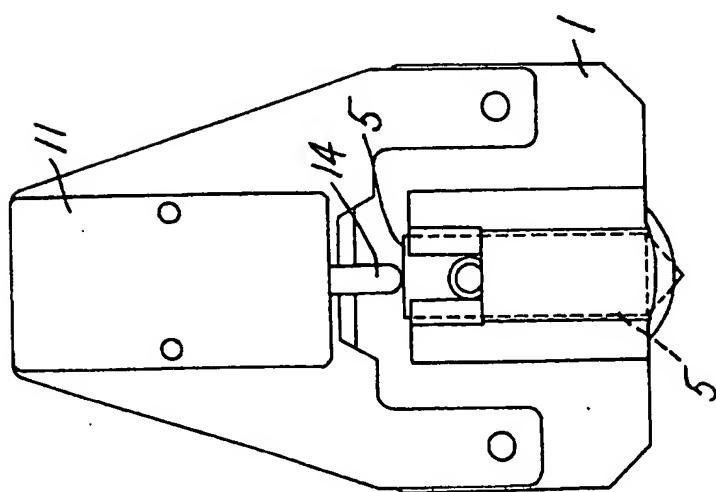


Fig. 3